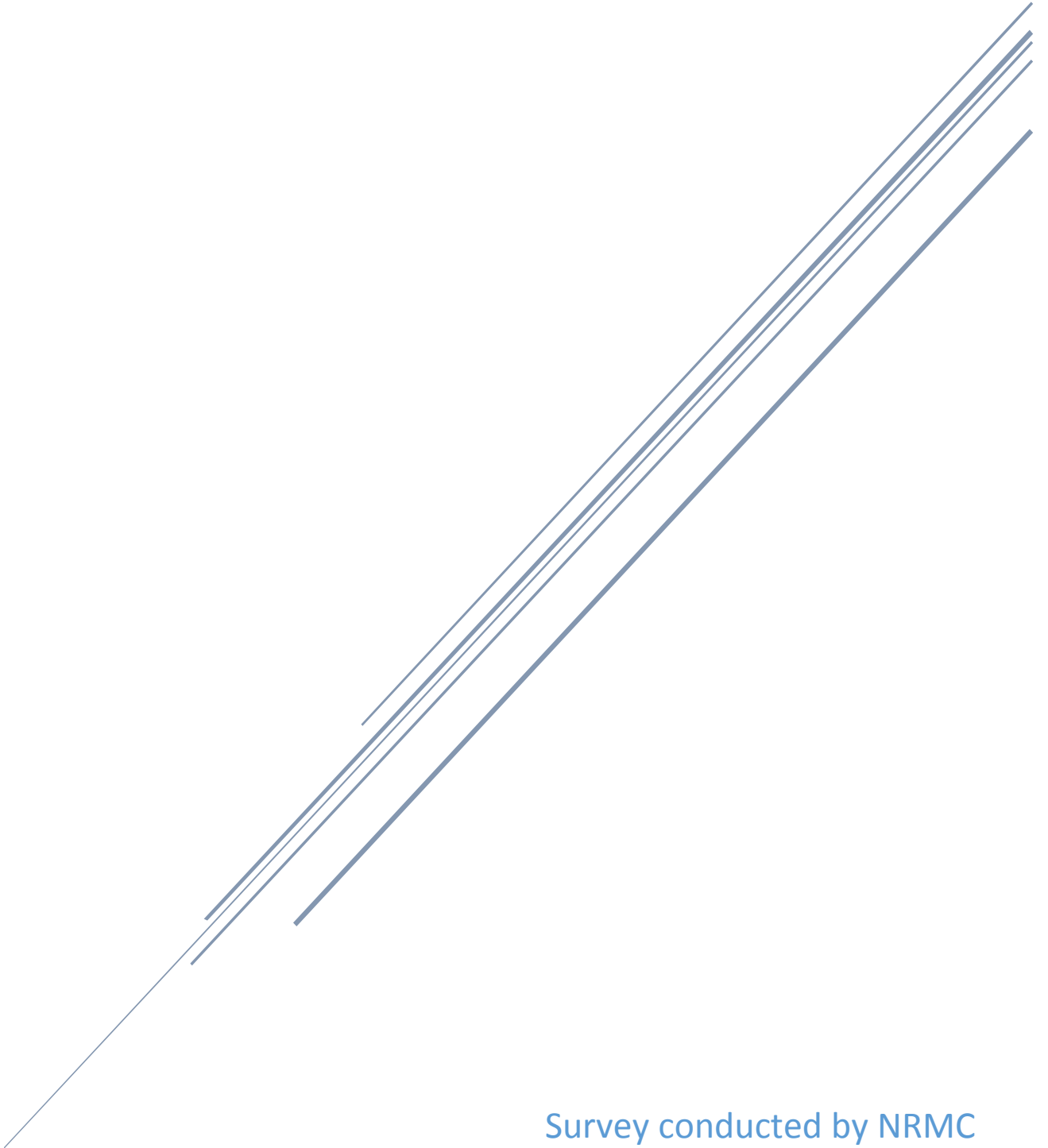


BASELINE SURVEY ANALYSIS

Adolescent Empowerment Program, Uttar Pradesh

[Ghazipur, Gorakhpur, Jaunpur, Lucknow, Mahrajganj, Siddharthnagar, Varanasi]



Survey conducted by NRMCC

Analysis by Breakthrough

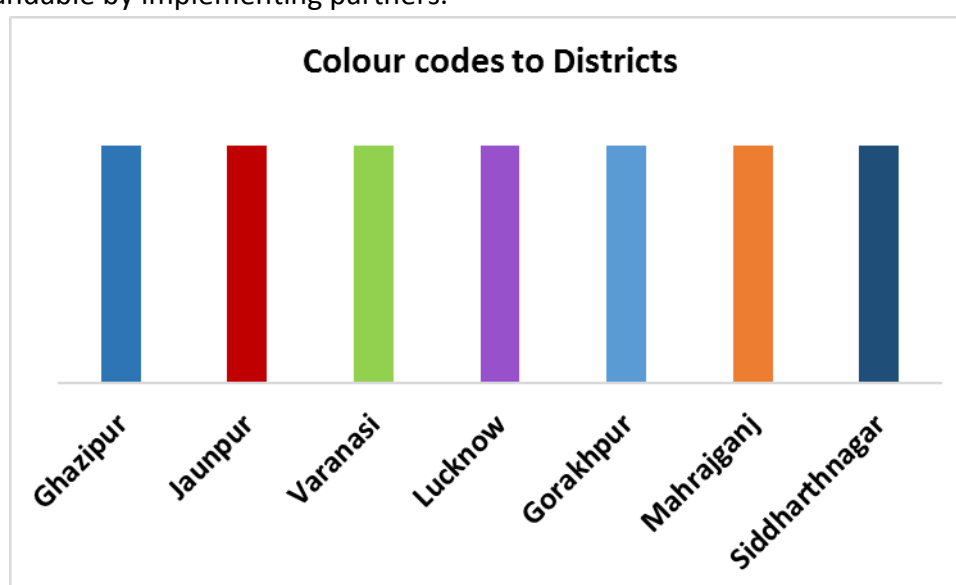
Baseline findings

Adolescent Empowerment Program

Survey Conducted by NRMC in seven AEP selected districts

This document contains analysis of baseline data conducted in seven AEP districts by NRMC in the year 2016. Comparison of each issues have been provided in percentage which will help AEP implementing partners to address more on the issues which are high in their district. Analysis of issues related to education, health, Life choices, Gender bases discrimination and violence are provided in the tables.

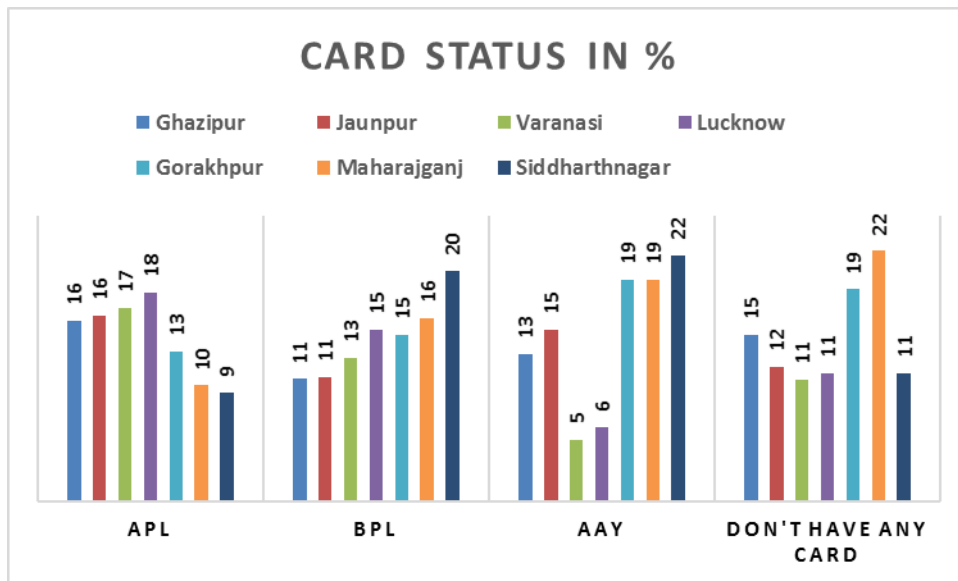
Districts: Seven selected districts have been provided the colour code for easily understandable by implementing partners.



1. Accessibility

1.1 Status of type of availability of card with the family: Analysis is based on the type of card (APL, BPL, AAY) available with the families. No availability of any type of card is a concern for the districts as many welfare schemes are only provided to families having BPL and AAY cards.

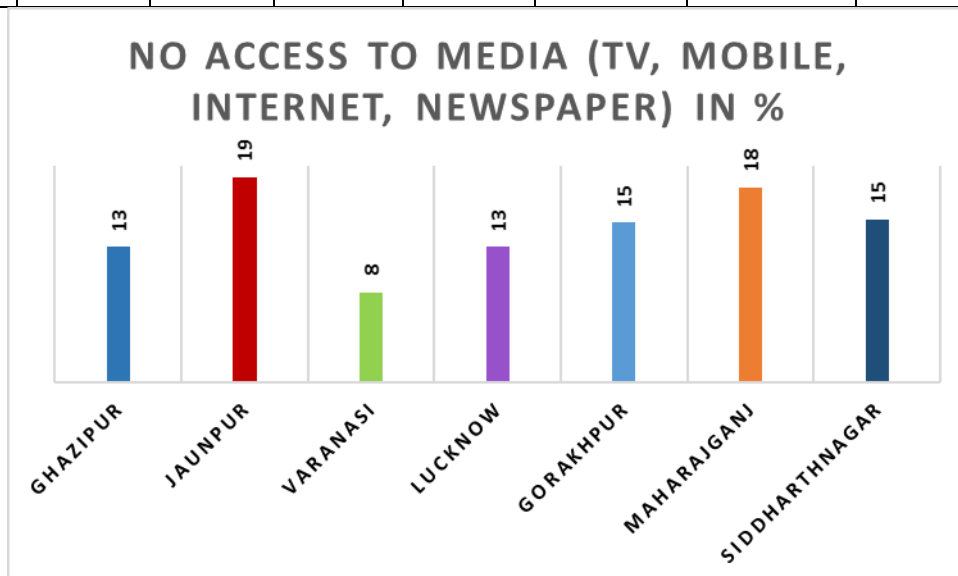
In %	Ghazipur	Jaunpur	Varanasi	Lucknow	Gorakhpur	Maharajganj	Siddharthnagar
APL	16	16	17	18	13	10	9
BPL	11	11	13	15	15	16	20
AAY	13	15	5	6	19	19	22
Don't have any card	15	12	11	11	19	22	11



Maximum BPL and AAY households were recorded in Siddharthnagar district, their percentage were 20% and 22 % respectively. Whereas maximum 22% households in Mahrajganj district did not have any type of card.

1.2 No access to any Media (TV, Mobile Internet, Newspaper):

In %	Ghazipur	Jaunpur	Varanasi	Lucknow	Gorakhpur	Maharajganj	Siddharthnagar
No access to media	13	19	8	13	15	18	15

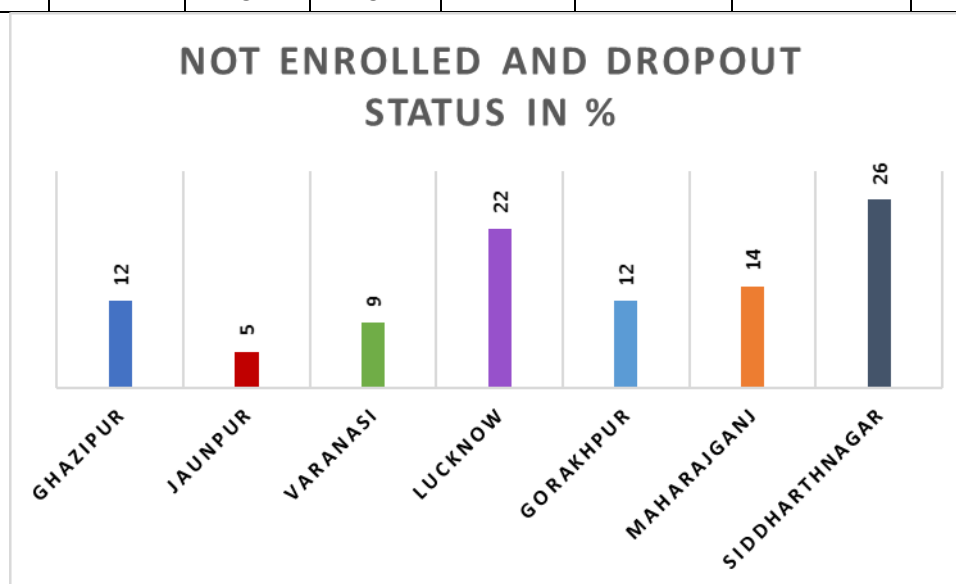


Maximum 19% respondents in Jaunpur district found no accessibility to any type of media for entertainment or information which includes TV, mobile, Internet, newspaper etc.

2. Education

2.1 Education status: [Not Enrolled and Dropout Status]: Educational analysis is done to know the status of dropout and not-enrolled adolescents in the districts. Almost all the selected districts have dropout and not-enrolled cases found during data collection. It is an important issue need to address during implementation of AEP project in the districts to measure the educational related impact.

In %	Ghazipur	Jaunpur	Varanasi	Lucknow	Gorakhpur	Maharajganj	Siddharthnagar
Boy/Male	14	4	13	18	10	17	24
Girl/Female	10	6	6	25	14	12	28
Total	12	5	9	22	12	14	26



Maximum 26% respondents (both male and female) in Siddharthnagar found not enrolled or dropout from school. Siddharthnagar also seen maximum dropout and not enrolled cases among girls and boys i.e. 28% and 24% respectively

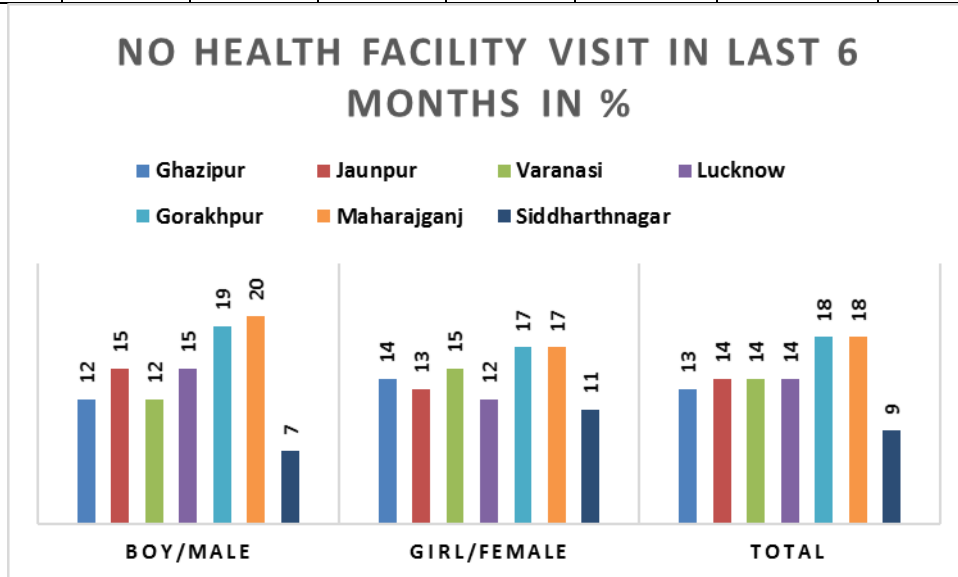
3. Health Related Benefit

Health is one of the indicator need to measure under AEP program. Analysis of health related data will support in making strategy to mobilize adolescents for their accessibility to health facilities as well as with Government schemes. Indicator will also support in networking with frontline workers (ASHA, AWW, ANM etc) for their support in availability of services in the village.

3.1 No health facilities/related centre visited in the last 6 months due to any reason e.g. illness, needed information etc

In %	Ghazipur	Jaunpur	Varanasi	Lucknow	Gorakhpur	Maharajganj	Siddharthnagar
Boy/Male	12	15	12	15	19	20	7
Girl/Female	14	13	15	12	17	17	11

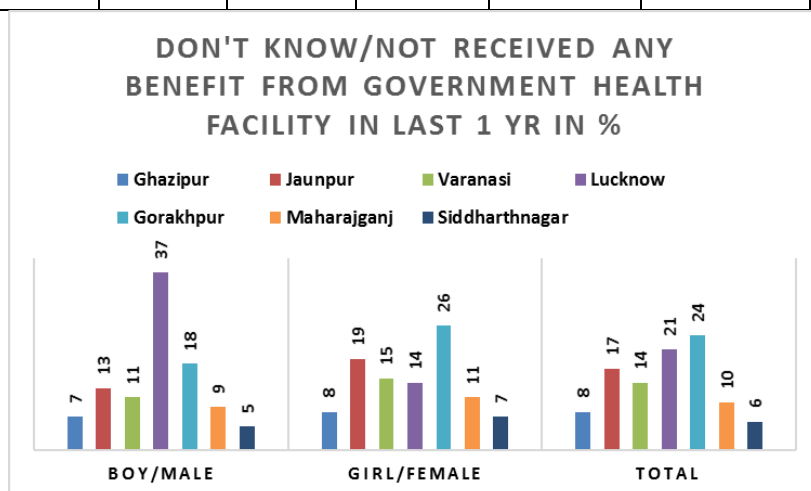
Total	13	14	14	14	18	18	9
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Maximum 18% respondents (both male and female) in Gorakhpur and Maharajganj districts replied that, they have not visited to any type of health facility in the past 6 months. Maximum 20% male respondents in Maharajganj district said the same whereas it was 17% in Gorakhpur and Maharajganj districts where female respondents said no.

3.2 Don't know/not received any benefits/services from any of Government health facilities (SC, PHC, CHC) or functionaries like ASHA/ANM/ AWW in last one year

In %	Ghazipur	Jaunpur	Varanasi	Lucknow	Gorakhpur	Maharajganj	Siddharthnagar
Boy/Male	7	13	11	37	18	9	5
Girl/Female	8	19	15	14	26	11	7
Total	8	17	14	21	24	10	6



Maximum 24% respondents (both male and female) in Gorakhpur district replied that, they don't know/not receive any benefit from Government health facility or functionaries like ASHA/ANM/ AWW in last one year. This was also high among female respondents i.e. 26% in Gorakhpur district whereas

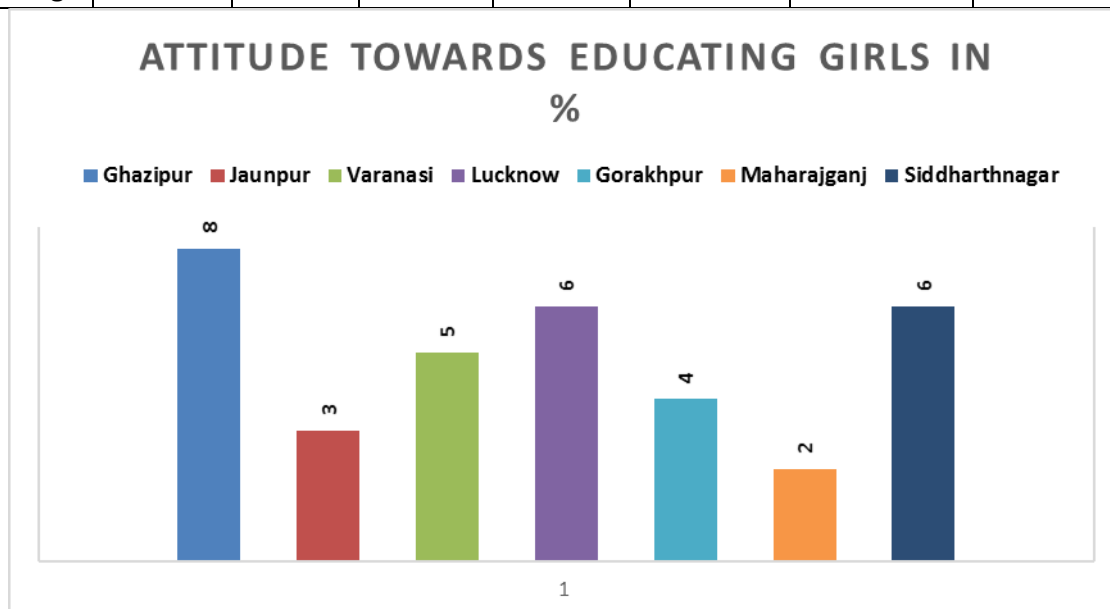
it was high among male respondents in Lucknow district which was 37% who did not receive any benefit in last one year.

4. Attitude towards GBV within/outside

Data collected on attitude of people towards gender related violence will help in mobilizing parents, member of Nari Sangh/SHG, members of farmer’s club to address gender related issues and bring change in the mind set of community people.

4.1 Negative attitude towards educating Girls

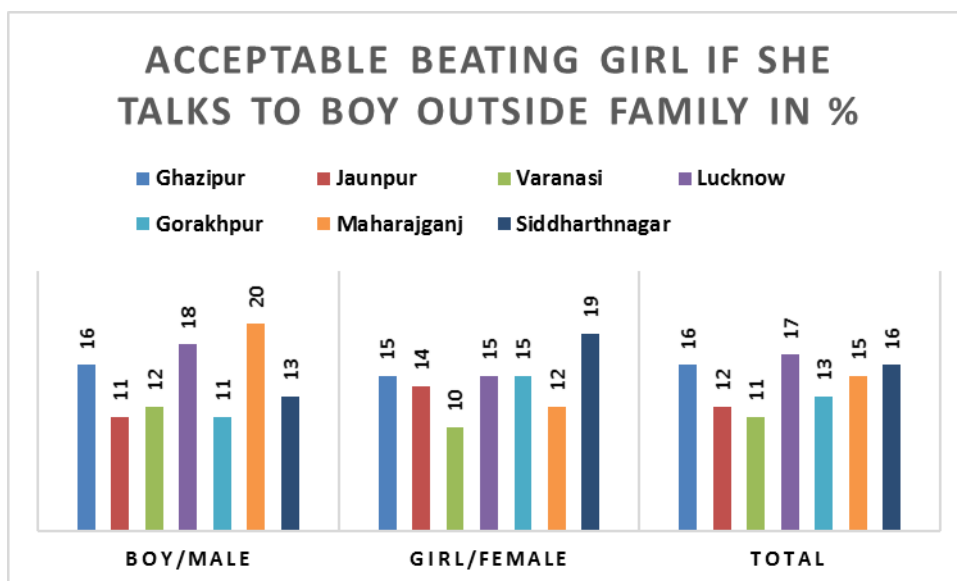
District	Ghazipur	Jaunpur	Varanasi	Lucknow	Gorakhpur	Maharajganj	Siddharthnagar
Percentage	8	3	5	6	4	2	6



Maximum 8% respondents in Ghazipur district had negative attitude towards providing higher education to girls. They said that, a girl should not study after matriculation.

4.2 It is acceptable to beat a girl, if she talks to a boy who is not a member of her family:

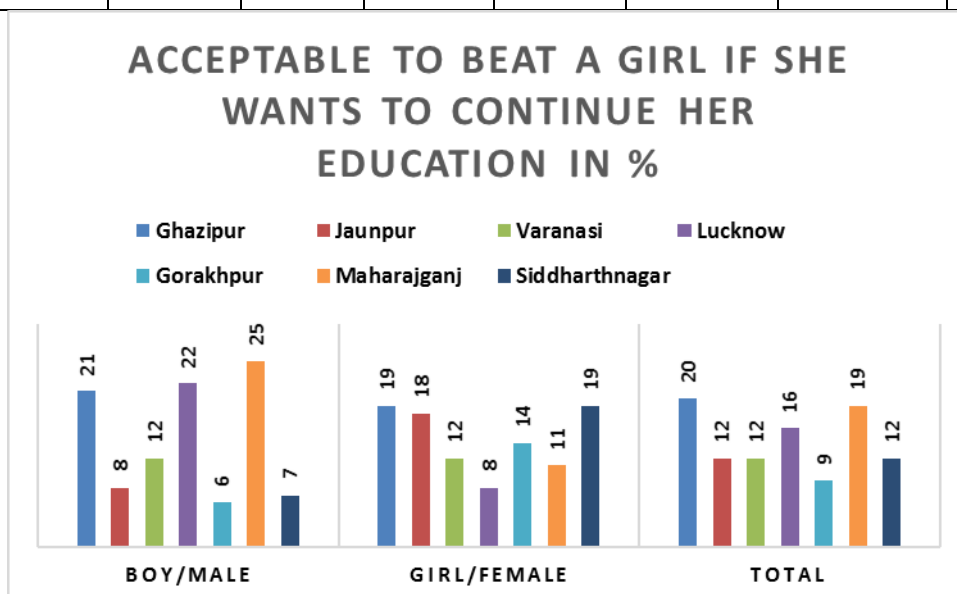
In %	Ghazipur	Jaunpur	Varanasi	Lucknow	Gorakhpur	Maharajganj	Siddharthnagar
Boy/Male	16	11	12	18	11	20	13
Girl/Female	15	14	10	15	15	12	19
Total	16	12	11	17	13	15	16



Maximum 17% respondents in Lucknow district were strongly agreed and agreed to accept that, a girl should be beaten if she talks to a boy who is not the member of her family. This percentage was high in Mahrajganj district where 20% male respondents replied 'Yes' to beat a girl is acceptable, whereas this percentage was high in Siddharthnagar district where 19% female respondents were strongly agreed and agreed.

4.3 It is acceptable to beat a girl, if she wants to continue her education against her family's wish:

Strongly agree and agree (in %)	Ghazipur	Jaunpur	Varanasi	Lucknow	Gorakhpur	Maharajganj	Siddharthnagar
Boy/Male	21	8	12	22	6	25	7
Girl/Female	19	18	12	8	14	11	19
Total	20	12	12	16	9	19	12

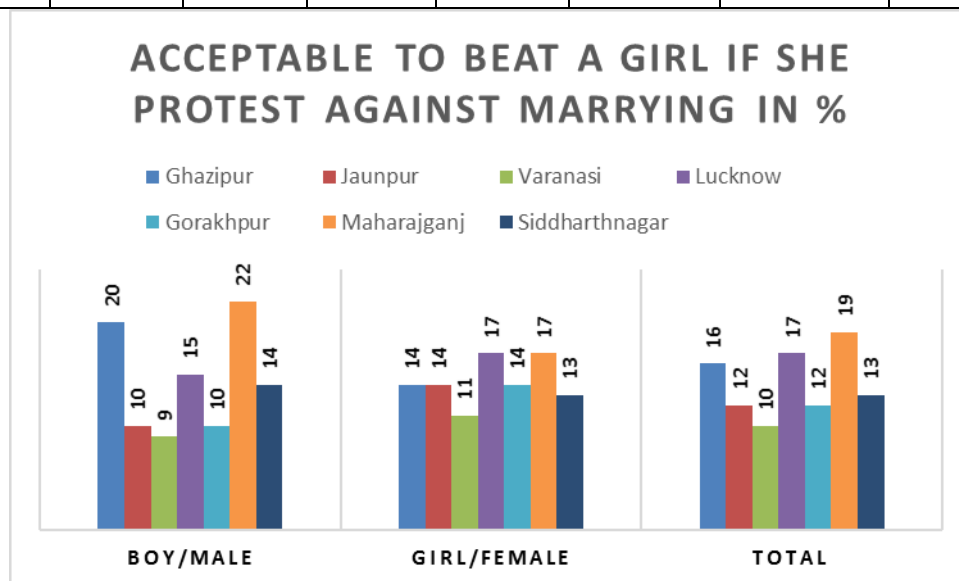


19% respondents in Mahrajganj district were strongly agreed and agreed to accept that, a girl should be beaten if she wants to continue her education against her family. This was also high among male respondents in Mahrajganj district which was 25%. On the other hand, 19% female respondents in

Ghazipur and Siddharthnagar replied strongly agreed and agreed to beat a girl, if she wants to continue her education against her family.

4.4 It is acceptable to beat a girl, if she protests against decision of her family members to get her married:

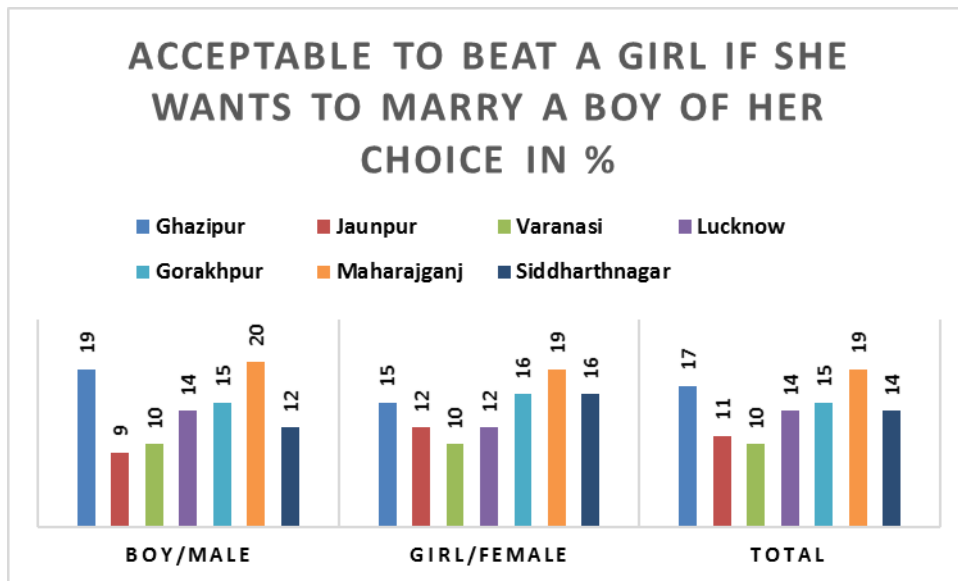
In %	Ghazipur	Jaunpur	Varanasi	Lucknow	Gorakhpur	Maharajanj	Siddharthnagar
Boy/Male	20	10	9	15	10	22	14
Girl/Female	14	14	11	17	14	17	13
Total	16	12	10	17	12	19	13



Maximum 19% respondents in Mahrajanj district were strongly agreed and agreed that, beating a girl is accepted if she protest against decision of her family members to get married. This percentage was also maximum in Mahrajanj district in case of both male and female responded 22% and 17% respectively. Responses among female were also 17% in Lucknow district.

4.5 It is acceptable to beat a girl, if she wants to marry a boy of her choice

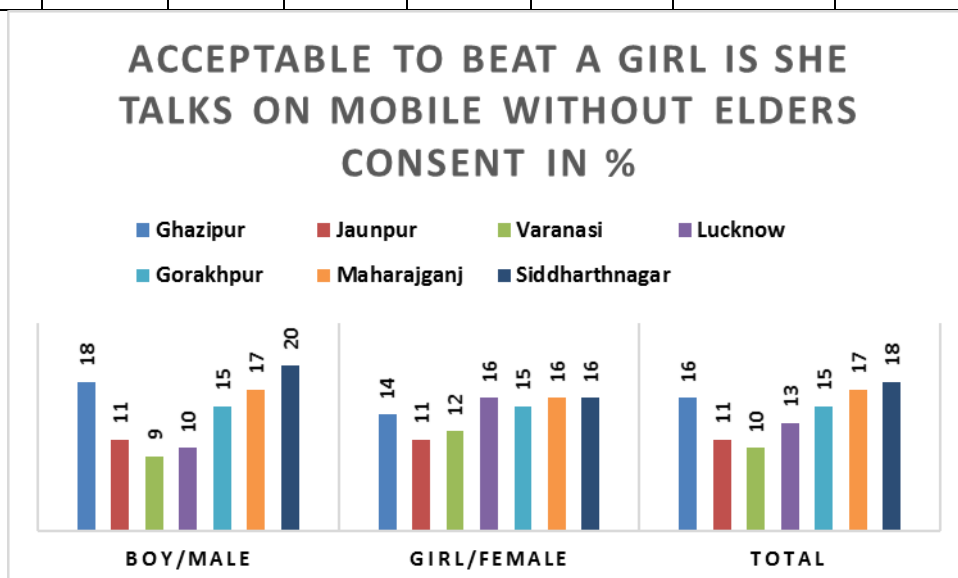
In %	Ghazipur	Jaunpur	Varanasi	Lucknow	Gorakhpur	Maharajanj	Siddharthnagar
Boy/Male	19	9	10	14	15	20	12
Girl/Female	15	12	10	12	16	19	16
Total	17	11	10	14	15	19	14



Total 19% respondents (male and female) in Maharajganj district accepted as strongly agreed and agreed to beat a girl, if she wants to marry a boy of her choice. However, this percentage was again high in Maharajganj district where 20% male respondents and 19% Female respondents strongly said Yes to beat a girl is acceptable.

4.6 It is acceptable to beat a girl, if she talks on mobile phone without her elder's consent

In %	Ghazipur	Jaunpur	Varanasi	Lucknow	Gorakhpur	Maharajganj	Siddharthnagar
Boy/Male	18	11	9	10	15	17	20
Girl/Female	14	11	12	16	15	16	16
Total	16	11	10	13	15	17	18



Maximum 18% respondents in Siddharthnagar district were strongly agreed and agreed that, beating a girl is accepted if she talks on mobile without seeking consent of her elders. Siddharthnagar district also reported highest 20% and 16% responses from both male and females respectively who replied

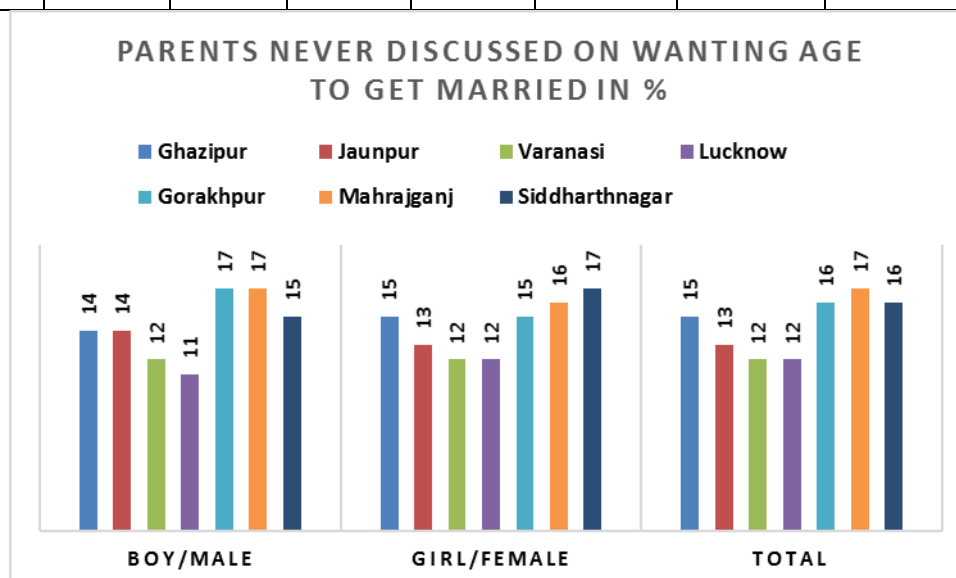
as “strongly agreed” and “agreed” towards acceptance to beat a girl. This was also high in Lucknow and Mahrajganj districts where 16% female respondents responded as strongly agreed and agreed.

5. Voice on Life Choices

Data collected to understand the voice of adolescents when it comes to choice of their life. Indicator will help in addressing such issues through involving parents to bring change in their mind set to discuss with children to seek opinion on various life choices.

5.1 Opinion have not been heard or not had any impact on needs regarding the age at which you want to get married:

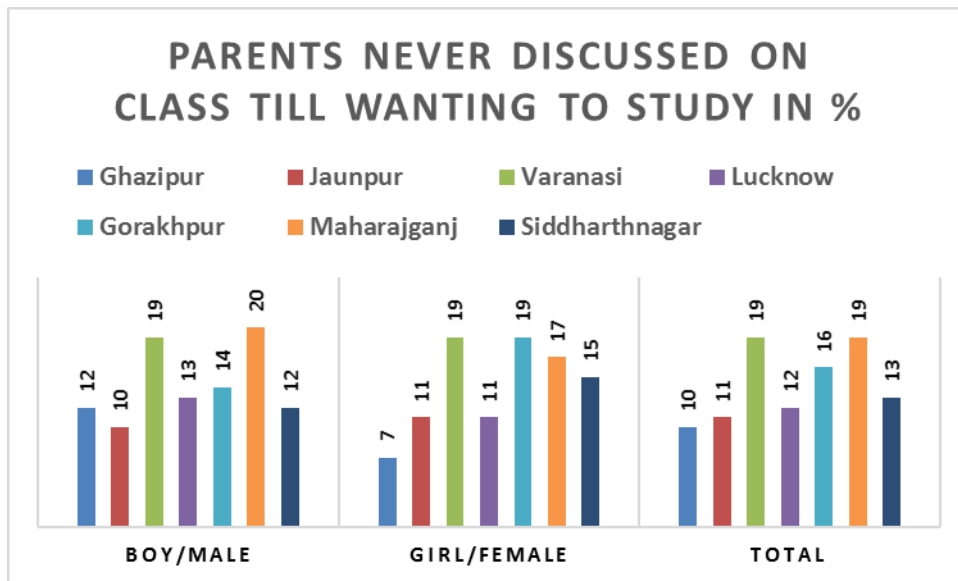
In %	Ghazipur	Jaunpur	Varanasi	Lucknow	Gorakhpur	Mahrajganj	Siddharthnagar
Boy/Male	14	14	12	11	17	17	15
Girl/Female	15	13	12	12	15	16	17
Total	15	13	12	12	16	17	16



Maximum 17% respondents (both male and female) in Mahrajganj district replied that, their opinion have not been considered while deciding their age at which they want to get married. This was high as 17% in case of female respondents in Siddharthnagar district. Whereas it was high in responses by male candidates in Gorakhpur and Mahrajganj districts which is 17% in both districts.

5.2 Opinion have not been heard or not had any impact on needs regarding The class till which you want to study

In %	Ghazipur	Jaunpur	Varanasi	Lucknow	Gorakhpur	Maharajganj	Siddharthnagar
Boy/Male	12	10	19	13	14	20	12
Girl/Female	7	11	19	11	19	17	15
Total	10	11	19	12	16	19	13



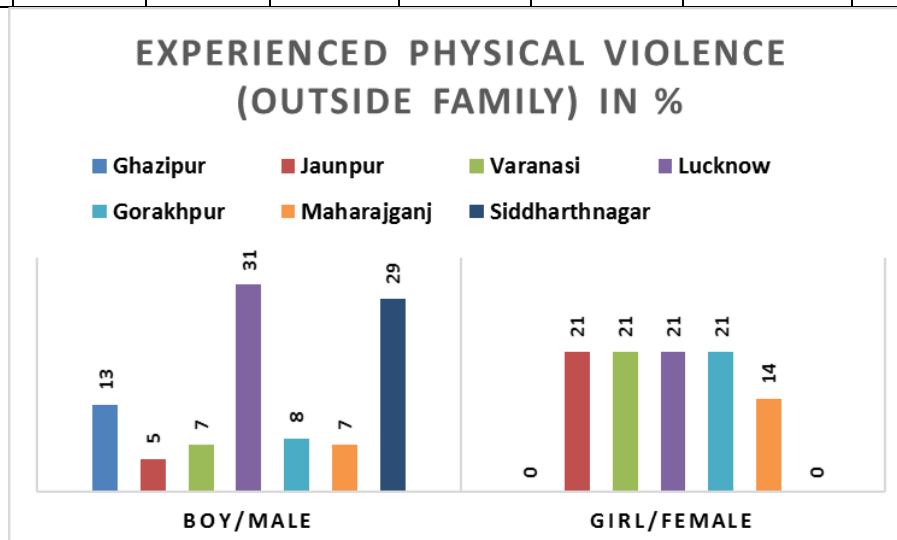
19% respondents (both male and female) in Maharajganj and Varanasi district said that, their opinion have never been heard or not had any impact on needs regarding the class till which they want to study. This percentage was high i.e. 19% among female respondents in Varanasi and Gorakhpur districts whereas 20% among male respondents in Maharajganj district.

6. Experienced Violence –Physical, Sexual, Verbal

Data collected to understand different type of violence (physical, sexual, verbal) experienced by adolescents in the districts. Through project intervention, adolescents will be empowered through involving them in different activities. This will encourage them to raise their voices if they face any kind of violence whether it is within the family or outside of family.

6.1 Outside Family - Ever experienced forms of physical violence - Kicked you, dragged you or beaten you up

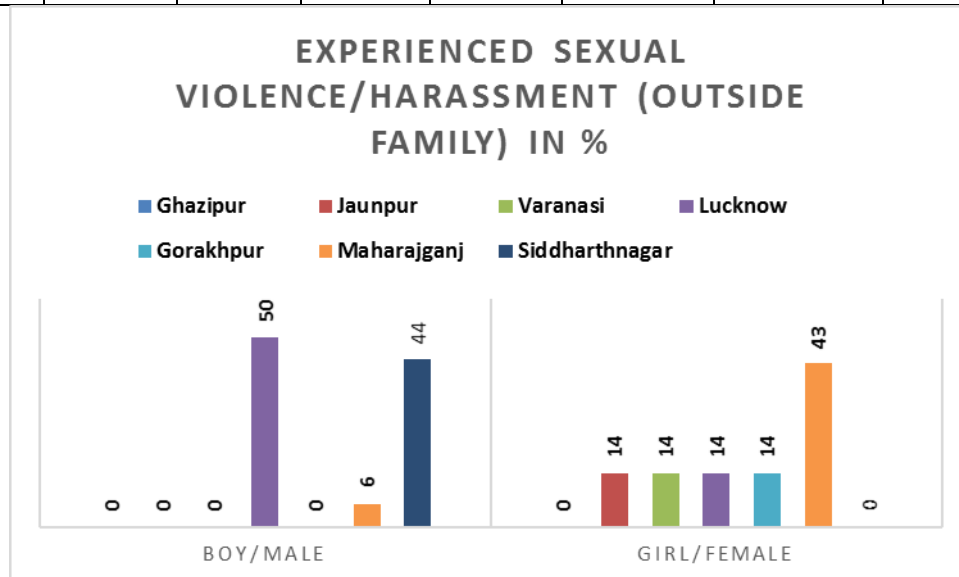
In %	Ghazipur	Jaunpur	Varanasi	Lucknow	Gorakhpur	Maharajganj	Siddharthnagar
Boy/Male	13	5	7	31	8	7	29
Girl/Female	0	21	21	21	21	14	0



Maximum 31% male respondents in Lucknow district responded that they have experienced physical violence like Kicking, dragged or beaten outside of their family, whereas maximum 21% female respondents in Jaunpur, Varanasi and Gorakhpur districts said that they have experienced the same.

6.2 Outside Family - Ever experienced forms of sexual violence/harassment: Physical (touching, feeling up etc.)

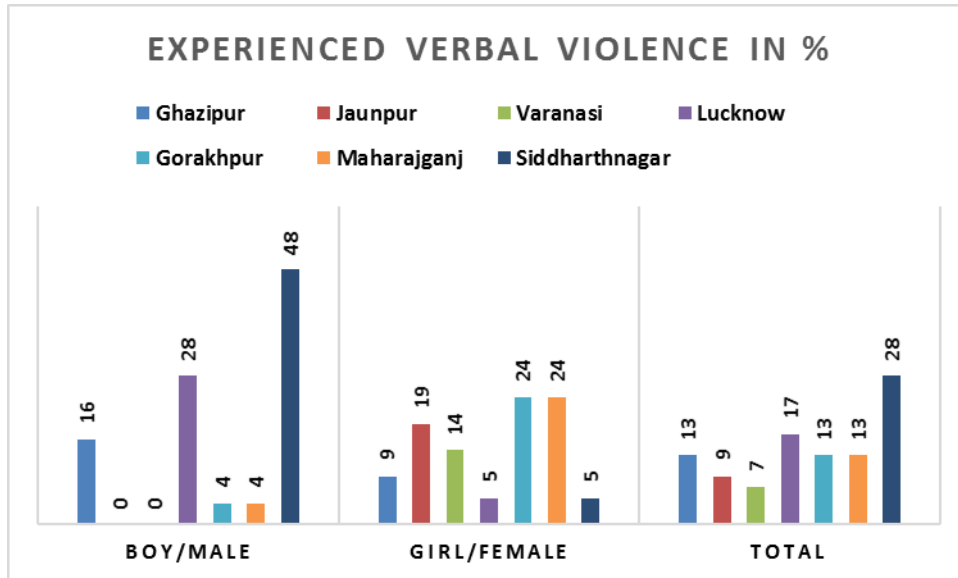
In %	Ghazipur	Jaunpur	Varanasi	Lucknow	Gorakhpur	Maharajganj	Siddharthnagar
Boy/Male	0	0	0	50	0	6	44
Girl/Female	0	14	14	14	14	43	0



Maximum 50% Male respondents in Lucknow district responded that, they have experienced sexual violence/harassment outside family. Whereas maximum 43% female respondents in Mahrajganj district experienced the same.

6.3 Outside Family - Ever experienced forms of Verbal violence/harassment (comments, sexual jokes, Whistling)

In %	Ghazipur	Jaunpur	Varanasi	Lucknow	Gorakhpur	Maharajganj	Siddharthnagar
Boy/Male	16	0	0	28	4	4	48
Girl/Female	9	19	14	5	24	24	5
Total	13	9	7	17	13	13	28



Maximum 28% respondents in Siddharthnagar district experienced some sort of verbal violence like comments, sexual jokes, whistling etc. This percentage was high among female respondents in Gorakhpur and Mahrajganj districts where 24% female experience some sort of verbal violence.

Districts summary: Based on baseline data analysis, a summary sheet has been provided to understand different issues required to address more in the districts highlighted in red.

Issue	Ghazipur	Jaunpur	Varanasi	Lucknow	Gorakhpur	Maharajganj	Siddharthnagar
Accessibility							
Status of type of availability of card with the family							
No access to any Media (TV, Mobile Internet, Newspaper):							
Education							
Education status: [Not Enrolled and Dropout Status]							
Negative attitude towards educating Girls							
Health related benefit							
No health facilities/related centre visited in the last 6 months							
Don't know/not received any benefits/services from any of Government health facilities							
Attitude towards GBV							

It is acceptable to beat a girl, if she talks to a boy who is not a member of her family							
It is acceptable to beat a girl, if she wants to continue her education against her family's wish							
It is acceptable to beat a girl, if she protests against decision of her family members to get her married							
It is acceptable to beat a girl, if she wants to marry a boy of her choice							
It is acceptable to beat a girl, if she talks on mobile phone without her elder's consent							

Voice on Life Choices

Opinion have not been heard or not had any impact on needs regarding the age at which you want to get married							
Opinion have not been heard or not had any impact on needs regarding The class till which you want to study							

Experienced Violence (Physical, Sexual, Verbal)

Outside Family - Ever experienced forms of physical violence - Kicked you, dragged you or beaten you up							
Outside Family - Ever experienced forms of sexual violence/harassment: Physical (touching, feeling up etc.)							

Outside Family - Ever experienced forms of Verbal violence/harass ment (comments, sexual jokes, Whistling)								
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